**ERA:** The Age of Jackson (Unit 7)

**Tariffs:**

What is a tariff?

Why would northern manufacturing states prefer tariffs?

**2nd Party System:**

What are the two parties of the 2nd party system

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ created as a result of differences in the Democratic Party

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formed from the old Democratic-Republican party of Jefferson supporters.

**Jackson’s Indian Policy**

Indian Removal Act (reasons for)

-avoid conflict between settlers and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

-seize American lands for cotton \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

- protect Indian governments and cultures

How did the Cherokee respond to the Removal Act?

How did President Jackson respond to the Supreme

Court decision for the Cherokees?

Trail of Tears

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tribe was forced to leave their lands and walk nearly 1000 miles to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**National Bank**

-supported by Alexander Hamilton

-opposed by Thomas Jefferson

**Second National Bank:**

Why did Jackson oppose the renewal of the bank’s charter?

He felt it was …

How did Jackson fight the bank since he couldn’t use his presidential powers to stop it?

**Andrew Jackson:**

U.S. President from (1828 - \_\_\_\_\_\_)

Supported by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ man

His election represented a shift in American politics from the elite (rich) to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Policy: strategy, guide, plan, course of action

**Slavery:**

In 1807 the importation of slaves was illegal, was it still legal to own slaves? YES / NO

Why did slavery continue to be a profitable business in the South?

**Nullification Crisis:**

Some states, mainly the ones in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, believed that they could cancel (nullify) laws if they felt them to be un-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Henry Clay**- worked with John C. Calhoun to lower tariffs on Southern states and prevent

**John C. Calhoun**- helped negotiate the Compromise Tariff of 1833

***McCullough v. Maryland* (1819)**

Major issue in this case was that the states did not have the right to collect taxes from the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government

***Gibbons v. Ogden* (1824**)

Major issue in this case was that the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government has the power to regulate interstate commerce; as well as settle disputes between states.

Second Political Party System

The Rise of The Whig Party:

Based off of the reading from the text, how did the issues that Jackson’s policies caused create the Whig Party?

Where did the name of the Whig Party come from?

Describe the differences in the Whigs and The Democrats below: